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The first of a new series of book reviews on the Commodore market

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The first of the month's two contests — was a comparison of Sunshine looks

Answer Book

Technical expert Jack Cohen takes on the latest batch of readers' problems

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Another new feature — Supersoft software at 50% discounts

Competition

Twenty lucky winners will receive C64 64 games from Commodore software

EDITORIAL

JACK TRANSEL is not renowned for being a forgiving man. He is a perfectionist character who built up Commodore from nothing to a multi-million pound company. Commodore was very much his personal fief.

That is was a considerable surprise when Transel announced his resignation as Commodore's president and chief executive in January this year. At the time he claimed that he was resigning for "personal reasons" and that there was no animosity between him and the remaining members of the Commodore board. However, subsequent reports suggest that there was no harmonious split between Transel and Commodore chairman Irving Gould over Transel's desire to bring his own into the business.

But, following his purchase of Atari for \$200m, Transel is back. And the company strong in the light now is undoubtedly Commodore.

Whether Transel can repeat his extraordinary success with Atari remains to be seen, but he has certainly given Commodore something to think about. Atari last month (EPR) = 1983, but two years ago it was the hottest property on the main-sequence stock and worth more than \$1 bn. With manufacturing plants in the US, Hong Kong, East and Taiwan, Atari is one of the few companies which could match Commodore's volume of production.

Transel has already given notice that he intends to move fast by laying off several hundred of Atari's California work force. Some analysts observe now expect Atari to drop the price of its 80088 micro-processor to at least competition with the Commodore 64.

Commodore has now started by taking out no resignation against one of its employees who have joined Transel at Atari. The question arises: do the four resignations from "leaving or declining" in any manner whatsoever any trade secrets or proprietary or confidential information belonging to Commodore?

The race is now set for a head-on clash between the two companies — and in the end will go the spoils.

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NEWS DESK

K-Tel change

RECORD- and software distributors K-Tel are to set up a new software subsidiary.

The Proton banner label will be launched in September with two games, one of which, *Storm Warrior*, is a graphic adventure for the 64. Proton are not yet available.

There are three 64 games available from K-Tel, either on tape or disk. Titles include *City Attack* and *Cliffhanger*.

Proton banner spokesperson Karen Wade says "We're starting up the new label to ensure that the software division is being run independently to the rest of K-Tel, and will be making separate decisions from then. There will be several Proton banner games for the 64, but it's too early to give details."

Tramiel buys Atari Corp.

THE MICROCOMPUTER industry has been rocked by the news that former Commodore head Jack Tramiel has bought out old rivals Atari.

Atari, a subsidiary of the giant Warner corporation, has been losing money for some time due to the success of microcomputers over dedicated games playing machines.

Now Tramiel, who left Commodore after an argument with chairman Irving Gould, allegedly over the firing of Tramiel's sons into the business, has paid \$200m for most of Atari. Before that pay cash, a complicated deal involving shares and stock op-

tions has been made by Tramiel's new company.

Atari's chairman James Huggins was fired hours after the rest of the takeover by



Tramiel
now in
business
in his dream

Tramiel Technology Incorporated. All Atari's plans, for a new home computer, an enhanced machine, and work with George "Star Wars"

Lucas, are now in jeopardy. Many of the workers and almost all of the senior executives are expected to leave.

Now, although Jack Tramiel will make no comment on his plans for Atari, it seems plain that he intends to fight Commodore, the company he set up, as hard as possible. Already the re-lighting has started, as Commodore has accused Tramiel employees of taking secret material on the planned Commodore X 2000 machine to Tramiel.

Tramiel seems determined to live up to his motto — "I'm not in business to be lived — I'm in business to make money."

Leeds CBM Show off

THE SECOND HALF of the 5th International Commodore Computer Show, planned to be held in Leeds from 27th — 29th of September, has been cancelled.

Granada micros

HIGH SOCIETY TV serial giant Granada has announced plans to sell home computers.

Following success through video stores, Granada has decided to market the Commodore 64 and Vic 20, as well as the Sinclair Spectrum and the Orion and BBC B computers.

A wide range of computer games, educational software and peripherals will also be sold in over 100 Granada stores. Spokeswoman Julia Harper said that apart from the basic machines, Granada was also looking at peripherals such as printers and disk drives, and planning to market a range of the most popular software.

The 1984 exhibition was arranged in two parts following the success of the previous show. However, following poor attendance at the London show in June, plans have been changed.

Commodore claims that the reason for the cancellation is the complication caused by the move to Cardiff. A statement from Commodore's PR office said that "rather than delaying the Leeds show without a full complement of staff and resources, we have decided to postpone it for the time being. Another factor is that we will shortly be embarking on production of the new computers — that major priority will be to bring production up to full strength."

Further details of the Leeds show will be given later in the week, but in view of the disappointing turnout in London it seems far from certain whether the show will take place at all. The main Earl's Court and Manor Trade shows also have poor records indicating perhaps that the micro manufacturers will have to find something new for the public to see if the reason is no to be improved facilities Christmas.

Suitable case from Jenart

JENART DESIGN has solved the problem of transporting your Vic or 64 — whether to the computer club, the dance studio, or back to the shop to get it fixed.

The Jenart Carrying and Storage case is made of water proof acrylic and shockproof ABS plastic, padded with foam and constructed with high strength plastic and metal corners. The computer stays virtually into one pocket, held in place by the padded lid. The disc drive and power supply can be stored in another pocket, and there's space enough left for tapes and cables.

The case, which includes carrying straps and a carrying handle, costs £19.95 + £2.25 p.p.s. It comes with a Commodore 64 or Vic 20 logo.

Jenart also manufactures a range of accessories, including a Commodore model or £3.95 + 50p p.p.s., along with cases and covers for all the popular micros.

Contact Jenart at 19, Spout Lane, Bishop's Cleeve, South Merton, Devon, EX36 4NY, or Bishop's Cleeve 0393 695.

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Jenart — just at hand



Chris Jenkins visits Commodore UK's new Corby HQ and talks to production manager David Briggs

A NEW FEA for Commodore UK will start in the beginning of August, when the new Corby manufacturing facility opens into full production.

Commodore's Slough headquarters have long been too small for the rapidly-expanding company, and with the help of government development grants the new Corby plant has been set up to allow for further growth.

At the same time Commodore UK will go into production of the Vic and 64, and later the Plus4 and C16. Commodore's major have previously been manufactured in Brannenburg, West Germany.

Interviewed at the Corby



David Briggs — 'young and

wet', production manager David Briggs says that the move has going according to plan. "The machine factory was completed in May, and has been in production since July. The service department is also fully operational."

All departments, including sales and marketing, will be housed in the post-man factory once that building is completed. Only external work will remain to be done.

Corby, situated near Kettering, has been an unemployment 'hotspot' since the closure of the British Steel works some years ago. Now Commodore, and other electronic companies such as RSC Components, is bringing life back to the area. 140 people have been employed on the assembly lines already, and the full complement should number 200.

Despite some initial apprehension about the move, David Briggs claims the move Slough employees are the advantages of Corby. "Housing prices are cheaper and you're only five minutes drive from the motorway."

For Commodore's micro-ware, the advantages of having manufacturing and service facilities on one site are obvious. "We've knocked

together a 30,000 and a 50,000 square foot warehouse to set up the assembly lines. The cases, keyboards and PCB's come in assembled, and we have in the warehouse for four hours, assembly the cases and test the keyboards, then test the whole unit again before putting it in packing and dispatch. We also have every quality inspection on the assembly line."

Production of the 64 is already on 3,000 per day.

However, there is no yet to production of the Vic, Plus4 or C16, and David Briggs declined to comment on whether the new machines would be ready in large quantities for Christmas.

Two duplication steps with external contractors, although data will be produced at Corby. There are no plans for the production of cartridges, or for peripherals, which will continue to be made overseas.



Corby warehouse packed with 64's for export

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Video giants hit 64

TWO GIANT video game corporations are set to enter the 64 software market.

Publisher's titles include Star Wars, based on the George Lucas film, *Olympic*, a complex sports arcade game, *Mr. Do's Castle*, a "fantasy" game and

versions of the already-famous *Popeye* and *Q*bert*. All the games will be available on disk only in September. European product manager Ben Porter comments: "Already we are seeing a marked increase in the disk-drive penetration of mid-range home computer users." The final move — the games will cost around \$24.95.

Atari's 6400 game begins with *Pitfall II*, a follow-up to the popular videogame *Pitfall*. Again, the price is

Pitfall. Harry, the man searching a cave for treasure and his monkey mate. Two versions cost \$9.95, but the disk price has yet to be announced.

Already available are *Demolizer*, *Pitfall* and *Demolition*. These are adapted and enhanced versions of video game originals.

For more titles include *King, H.E.R.O., Top Gun* and *Ikona* should. All the Atari games should be available by late Summer.

Dataview value

INSTRON's software specialists Dataview have released a high-quality word processor and compiler for the 64.

Spektrum's Ted Newman explained: "Wordcraft 64 is a version of a program developed for the 1600 series. On the 6000's it costs £425 — the 64 version, which retains most of the features, is only £89.95 on disk. Although it's a fairly-compact program, it has full screen editing, colour control and all the features you'd expect of a top-quality word processor."

The Jet Pack DTL Compiler comes in two versions — a tape costing £34.95, which allows up to 12K of object code to be compiled, and a £29.95 disk which has no restrictions on the program size and is out of the disk. The disk version also has special routines for speed optimization.

For further details contact Dataview at Papyrus House, 1st Flg., Colchester, phone 0206-810761.

Commodore staff on the move

WITH THE MOVE to the new Corby plant, Commodore will make a number of changes in management structure.

John Barker, marketing manager, is leaving to work with Andreemedia Software. Andreemedia has a growing reputation as important of European game software (see *Commodore Horizons*, May).

Although Commodore is "actively looking" for a replacement, no appointment has been announced at the time of writing.

Gail Wallington, software

product manager, will not be moving to Corby. UK managing director Howard Stone



Gail Wallington on the move from CBM.

will comment that "Gail Wallington will be working at

the European software coordinator for Commodore Electronics, a job not yet decided. Her job will be to check the suitability of software, not just for the UK market but for overseas distribution."

The Corby move will mean redundancy for a number of junior clerical staff at Stirling, but in Howard Stone's words: "We'll be taking with us almost all those who regard their work with Commodore as a career rather than just a job."

SOFT*HITS*SOFT*HITS*SOFT*HITS

THIS MONTH's roundup of software releases will be extended next month into a whole new volume of Commodore Horizons. From June on, it'll be looking at more software and bringing you more news, so that readers will get the widest possible coverage of the rapidly expanding range of software for the 64 and Vcs 20.



Horizon, 64, cassette, £5.95; *Islandia*, New company, new idea — 127's framed as actual adventure on an mythical *Comet*. *Cassette*, 50, 64-Vcs, cassette, £5.95; *Comet*—Great value — 30 lines, games in one tape. *Matrix*, Space invaders, even simple adventure, quality comparable to good machine hit-ups. You can track into the program to study programming techniques.

Scattered, 64, cassette, £5.95; *English Software*. *Gallop* adventure with 10 screens. An *Speed* Agent but you have to find your missing spaceship and escape from a strange planet.

Maple, 64, cassette, £7.95; *Maple*. *Maple* games get better and better — this one's a fast-moving underground arcade extravaganza with rollers and runaway weapon standing between you and the bags of gold.

Star Theater, 64, cassette, £6.95; *Richard Wilson*. Fine adaptation of the Spectrum original. Pick your principal against a series of enemies to create your comrades from the choice of an available stock. *Starliner*, 64, cassette £5.95, disk £12.95; *Navigators*. A puzzle — 3-D labyrinth version with solid figure control of war.



Travlers. *Travlers* is a "Through-the-window" action as you pilot your battle tank across a planetary surface littered with mysterious obstacles. Each surviving 2000-pace opportunity scores makes this one a must.

Beasts, 64, cassette, £2.95; *Academy*. *Beasts* "battles" game in which you control a warship collecting items threatened by different enemies.

Shogun, 64, 64, cassette, £1.95; *Masterblasts*. Might be a puzzle from the looks of the change game, but I haven't been able to get past the first screen yet! At this price, how can you say no? *Guardian*, 64, cassette, £4.95; *Allegria*. Excellent implementation of the arcade classic *Defender*. *Hammond*, leader.



instantly pods, warriors, tanks and bombers fly the air. Great sound effects, superb graphics and animation. Choose your position and get it.

Orange Box, 64, £5.95, cassette, £3.95; *Win*. *Win* is a puzzle in which you must fight off enemy planes, warships, air support and missiles to reach your target. Derived from the Spectrum version — surprisingly not as good as the original.

Next month's *Fun* releases include: *Wilder* inter games, more screen shots, and details of new utility and business packages too.

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Living with your 1541

Theory and practice of the 1541 disk drive from David Lawrence and Mark England's Disk Companion

DISK STORAGE, like tape storage, depends on the fact that a thin layer of a ferrous metal compound is capable of being magnetised and demagnetised. When required by probability to a magnetic field, such compounds have the capacity to maintain their magnetised state.

When speed counts, any amount of such compound has the capacity of recording the fact that an electromagnet has passed next to them, the degree of magnetising is proportional to the duration of the current — it having been magnetised, the film can be read by an electromagnet which has its current being led through it, since it is a property of electromagnets that they produce an electric current when passed through a magnetic field — even the magnetic field, stored by a thin film of ferrous compound.

Provided, then, that an electromagnet can be made to pass over the film sufficiently closely, and the most of the electromagnet can be changed in a controlled manner, and provided that this can be done with sufficient accuracy that the same current can be returned to zero and then again, then the magnetic qualities of a thin layer of a ferrous compound can be used to store information.

In the manner of a computer disk drive, the film of ferrous compound is held on the surface of a 1½ inch piece of disc, flexible plastic. The electromagnet, as provided by the disk drive in the form of a tiny magnetic recording head capable of being moved with great accuracy to a straight line between the centre of the disk and its circumference. The movement of the head over the film is provided by the controlling of the disk. In essence then, a disk system consists of a recording disk and an electromagnet which can read it and not access it in a matter —

Information

The advantage of this system compared to tape is not simply the speed with which a single block of information can be stored — some tape systems are very fast indeed. The real power of the disk system lies in the speed at which a disk finds the information on the place where it is to be stored. A good analogy is the difference between an ordinary audio cassette recorder and a long playing record. Provided that in both cases you know where the information you want is stored, in which track of an album you wish to play, the disk will provide you with

much faster access since you are able to move the needle directly to the inside the centre of the turntable and it is positioned correctly. Thus there, another kind of movement, to the revolutions of the disk itself, allows you to reach what you want. With the tape system, you have only one kind of movement available to you and you will have to choose but to fast-forward until the correct place is found.

Formatting

Unlike a long playing record, the data used by the 1541 disk drive do not come with individual tracks laid out in a permanent form. The film recording medium is, or should be, of a uniform consistency over the whole of the disk's surface. Dividing up the disk into ready-storable 'tracks' for the storage and retrieval of data is a task undertaken by the disk driver itself in a process called 'formatting'.

The purpose of the formatting process is to mark the disk magnetically with a series of areas called 'sectors' roughly three quarters of an inch long. Sectors fall into zones which, as with long playing records,

are known as tracks, thirty-five of these in all, with the number of sectors varying according to the distance of the track from the centre of the disk — the further from the centre, the longer the track and the more sectors it will contain.

This simple process is automated by some means within even which will enable the thirty three disk drive mechanism to identify its place on the disk and move the recording head. Each sector is created with an index of 256 bytes for the storage of data but this has within some of other information, such as the identification number of the disk, the number of the track on which the sector falls, and the number of the sector within the track, plus some standard data which the disk drive will rely on to check that it is properly synchronised with the disk as it turns.

After this the basic sectors prepared for the storage of data, an area of the disk track 10 is reserved for the use of the 'directory' in the form of files which the disk will eventually contain. When the disk is first formatted, only the first two sectors of track 10 will be used for this purpose — other sectors will be brought in as programs are added. Included in the directory is an area of bookkeeping information known as the Block Allocation Map. The purpose of the BAM is to record, for every sector on the disk, whether that sector is available for the storage of information or if it is occupied by part of an existing file.

Sector Zone

The BAM is positioned at the first sector (sector zero) of track 10 and consists of 160 bytes of disk space. This space is itself divided up into 16 sets of four bytes each. The first byte of the group indicates the number of sectors remaining in one of the disk's 15 tracks. The next three bytes record the zone of sectors 0-7, 8-15, and

TRACK - 15

0	SEQ F	PRG BLOCK 2
1	EOF F	PRG BLOCK 2
2	LIST TAG F	PRG BLOCK 14
3	APLICONT F WOV	SEQ BLOCK 1
4	LIST TAG F	PRG BLOCK 12
5	SEQ ARRAYS F	PRG BLOCK 4
6	TEST	SEQ BLOCK 1
7	SCREENSAVE	PRG BLOCK 1
8	PROG READ	PRG BLOCK 1
9	SCREEN	PRG BLOCK 1
10	SEQ F	PRG BLOCK 1
11	EOF F	PRG BLOCK 3
12	SEQ ARRAYS F	PRG BLOCK 3
13	SEQ ARRAYS F	PRG BLOCK 5
14	LIST TAG F	PRG BLOCK 10
15	SCREEN	PRG BLOCK 5
16	LIST TAG F	PRG BLOCK 11
17	SCREEN	PRG BLOCK 4
18	PROG READ	PRG BLOCK 2
19	SCREEN	PRG BLOCK 2
20	SEQ F	PRG BLOCK 4

Figure 1: Allocation of sectors on a typical track

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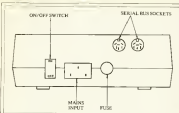


Figure 2: Block diagram of the 1941 disk drive

401—23 of the corresponding track in sector area of the corresponding track is available for storage. For instance, the sum of the values stored in the second of the four bytes will be 'not' (its signal is one rather than zero). If the value of a whole byte (or eight bits) is zero, so that none of its bits is set, this would indicate that the right sector is in recording area all in use by a current file. You may note that the RAM sector positions for recording 24 sectors 00—23, even though there is a maximum of 31 on the long outer tracks and less on the tracks near the center. The RAM overcomes this potential difficulty by requiring three non-printing tracks at unavailable when the disk is formatted.

Directory

If there are more than eight files on the disk then another sector of track 18 will need to be added to the directory. The last sector of the directory is indicated by the fact that the first two bytes, which normally indicate the address of the following sector, point to track zero, sector 120, which does not exist.

Having set up the disk structure and the serial directory, the disk is now ready for the storage of information in units which are known as 'files'. The two types of file which are used most often are the program file, which is what is created when a program is *SAVED*, and the sequential file, which is created when a file is *OPENED* for the storage of items of data. Both these types are stored on the disk in exactly the same way, so we shall take for an example the *SAVING* of an ordinary program file.

Thus in the sequence of events involved in *SAVING* a program file:

- 1) The *SAVE* command is entered by the user and the disk addresses the disk drive to open a program file of this name.
- 2) The disk drive checks its directory to see that a file of that name does not already exist.
- 3) Provided that there is no file of the same name, the disk drive records the filename on the directory with a starting track and sector of 0,000 — in a non-printing track.
- 4) Using the RAM, which is always kept

in the disk drive memory, the drive begins to search for the nearest track to the directory track, either one towards the edge of the disk or one towards the center, which has a first sector (*SECTOR 1*) and marks this sector as allocated in the RAM.

5) Having found *SECTOR 1*, the drive records its position and then accepts 124 bytes of the program from the RAM and places them into a buffer in the disk memory.

6) Another search is now made for the nearest free sector other than the one discovered in step 4 (*SECTOR 2*).

7) The address of *SECTOR 2* (discovered by step 6) is now written into the first two bytes of the disk buffer created in step 5.

8) The whole of the contents of the buffer are now written into *SECTOR 1* (discovered in step 4).

9) *SECTOR 2* is now regarded as *SECTOR 1* and the process is repeated from step 5 until the RAM informs the disk drive to close the file, by which time the whole of the program has been recorded.

10) For the final bufferful of data, the address of the next sector (the first two

bytes) is set as track zero, sector 235, to mark the end of the file.

11) The directory entry for the new file is added to record the sector used for the beginning of the file and the number of bytes contained in the file.

By the time programs have been written to the disk, removed and re-written during the course of time, the structure of the disk will appear most confused to the human eye, with a mishmash of sectors on each track allocated to a variety of programs. Provided that nothing happens to corrupt the directory, however, or the two bytes at the beginning of each sector which record the position of the next sector of the file, the disk drive will always be able to find the start of a file that it holds and read from file sector by sector without difficulty. An indication of the kind of disk structure that will be found on a well-used disk, is given by table 1. The table displays the contents of a single track of one of the disks used in the development of the track

Powerful

So far, we have looked at disks and their layout but taken the structure of the 1941 drive itself for granted. It would be wrong to conclude that aside, however, without a reminder that the 1941 is an extremely sophisticated and powerful piece of equipment, driven by a 6500 micro-processor and its own internal Real Operating System program which is as large as the ROM of the 16 itself. The advantage of this is that, unlike disk drives for the majority of other personal microcomputers, the use of the 1941 drive requires no memory to be set aside by the host computer to run it. Rather than relying on the RAM for detailed instructions as to the handling of its affairs, the 1941 currently requires only to be informed of the state of the task to be carried out and it will then proceed without further help on one of the complex procedures it is capable of performing. For this reason, the 1941 is known as an 'intelligent drive'.

To operate a disk system you need not

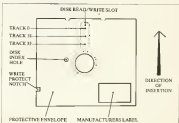


Figure 3: Diagram of a typical 3 1/2 inch floppy disk

commodore 64 disk companion

essential routines for commodore
disk users

david lawrence and mark england



Almost any 1341 disk drive, together with a connecting lead, is all you need to add to your existing system. You will also require a set of 5 1/4 inch floppy disks — these normally come in boxes of ten but can be bought singly. It should not be forgotten that you will also require an extra power socket from which to run the disk drive.

Procedure

Assuming that your 64, its power unit and the television monitor which you normally use are all properly connected, and that the power is OFF to all the equipment, follow the procedure:

1) Turn the 64 around so that the back of the machine faces you.

2) Looking from right to left, you will find two rectangular slots at least 40 mm wide. At the rear edge of the 64's printed circuit board:

3) To the left of these two slots are two circular plug sockets. The one on the right is a six-pin socket and is called the serial bus. It is the means by which the 64 communicates with outside devices such as printers and disk drives.

4) If you have a printer connected to the serial bus socket, disconnect it for the time being.

5) Plug into the serial bus socket one of the small round plugs (20W plugs) on the connecting lead which came with the disk drive.

6) You can now turn the 64 round so that the keyboard is again facing you.

7) Take the disk drive and place it next to the 64 so that its back is facing you.

8) On the back of the 1341 you will find the connector shown in figure 2.

9) Take the other end of the connecting cable you have just plugged into the back of the 64 and plug it into one of the sockets marked 'SERIAL BUS' on the illustration.

10) If you have a second disk drive, plug its connecting cable into the other socket. (If you wish to operate more than one drive you will also have to alter the device number of one of the drives if the drive has not been permanently modified.) A

whole series of drives can be chained in this way if desired.

11) If you have a Commodore compatible printer, you may now connect it to the spare serial bus socket on the last disk drive to be connected to the system.

12) Assume that the 1341, the Commodore 64, the TV-monitor and the printer if connected are all switched off. Plug the main connections lead into the back of the 1341 and then connect the other end of the lead to the main switch on the main power to the 64, TV-monitor and printer if connected. Do not on this stage switch on the equipment itself.

13) Turn the 1341 around so that its front is facing you, being careful not to snag any of the leads under the drive.

14) On the front of the 1341 you will find a small bar protruding. The bar will be in one of two positions: a) slightly below the slot which goes across the front of the drive or b) slightly above it.

15) If the bar is in position a), push it in gently with your finger and allow it to move gently upwards on its spring.

16) The disk drive door is now open. To make absolutely sure that the drive does not release a disk or the square of cardboard used to protect the internal mechanism during shipment, close the door by pushing gently down until it locks and then opening it again.

17) If a disk in the protective card is now visible, remove by sliding gently towards you.

18) Switch the disk drive on (and the printer if connected). Both the green and red lights on the front of the drive will come on, the drive will whirr for a second or so, then the whirring will stop and the red light will go out. If this red light does not go out, switch the drive off, check the connections and repeat the steps. If the red light still

remains on, consult your dealer.

19) Switch on your 64. (You should see the same sequence as described under step 18).

20) Switch on your TV-monitor and tune it to the output of the 64.

21) You are now ready to use your Commodore 64 disk system.

Sequence

The recommended sequence for setting up a disk system once it has been properly set up is: PRINTER-DISK DRIVE-COMPUTER.

Given in figure 1 is the layout of a typical 1341 inch floppy disk. Such disks will serve you well if you observe a few simple rules:

a) The disk is never removed from its protective envelope. It can remove easily and safely within the envelope and will be read through the HEAD-WRITE SLOT.

b) Floppy disks, or flexdisks, are not designed to be deliberately flexed or forced. If, by accident, a disk is noticeably bent slightly it should survive but there is no guarantee of this. There is always a slight amount of give in the disk when inserting it into the drive or removing it — do not worry about this simply do not go to extremes.

c) Your disks will have been supplied with a protective sleeve which covers most of the disk envelope and protects the HEAD-WRITE SLOT. When not in use, disks should always be replaced in their sleeves. Disks should preferably be stored upright in a plastic (or non-magnetic) box specially designed for the purpose. Never leave disks lying on any surface, not of their sleeves. It is common to see disks suddenly left lying about unattended on the floor! This, provided that the HEAD-WRITE SLOT on the 'front' of



Figure 3: the 1341 disk drive — fast and intelligent

the disk like ride with the label is not mounted, all will be well. Says the 194 actually reads the disk from the back, this is unlikely to be true.

4) Disks should never be exposed to a magnetic field, which includes leaving them on the top of the disk drive or the TV monitor.

5) Disks should never be exposed to dampness or extremes of temperature, which includes leaving them in direct sunlight.

6) It should go without saying that you should never touch the READ-WRITE SLLOT of the disk.

7) Cheap disks, like cheap tapes, can lead to disaster. Only you can decide how much your programs and data are worth to you.

To place the disk in the drive, first ensure that the disk drive door is open, then insert the disk so that the manufacturer's label is upwards and the READ-WRITE SLLOT end of the disk is towards the 194. Push the disk gently into the horizontal slot on the front of the drive. If the disk catches slightly as it is pushed home, do not attempt to force it — remove it and try again. If you continue to have problems, check to ensure that another disk is not caught in the drive.

Provided that no problems are encountered, the disk should be pushed fully home until no part of a protrusion is visible in the drive without getting away from the fingers. Finally, close the disk drive door — the disk drive cannot be accessed by the 194 until this has been done. Disks are removed from the drive simply

by opening the disk drive door, when the disk will slide out automatically as lock 12 the disk does not support, close and open the door again. Disks which are reluctant to come out of the drive can just be nudged with the fingers, though no force should be used.

If disks occasionally stick in the drive, either door is a problem with the disks (such as a label sticking out over the edge) or the drive is faulty. Never poke inside the drive with any kind of tool to try to free a disk — especially if the drive is connected to the mains.

Complex

Never open the door of the disk drive while the red light is on and the drive motor is running, or damage to the disk may result. Note that some editions of the 194 manual incorrectly state that the disk may not be removed while the green light is on. The green light is the disk power indicator and the only way to extinguish it is to switch off the power to the drive. On no account do this before removing the disk.

Like any other complex piece of equipment, it is possible for the 194 to have encountered some of the usual high standard of reliability. It is possible, for instance, for errors to be encountered in the reading or writing of a program, or for some other problem to arise which prevents a disk contained being properly carried out. In this case the red drive light will flash on and off and you should repeat the procedure which led to the error if you are sure that the mistake is not your own.

In some circumstances, it is possible for a customer to develop when the 64 and the disk drive simply refuse to communicate with each other. Following the recommended switching-on procedure, the software should be used to remove the disk, to switch off the 64 and the disk drive and then to switch these on again in the correct order.

If the 64 contains a program which you are trying to save then you experience a bit removing the disk and switching off the 194 (and any other device connected to the serial line, such as a printer), and then switching it back on again will almost certainly solve the problem. It is as well to remember that, if all else fails, the Datacube remedy may well be capable of reversing the situation by saving the programs until the disk system can be sorted out.

It is unlikely that the 194 will give you many problems if you remember that it is a personal engineered machine which, unlike the 64, has moving parts which should not be subject to vibration, sudden shocks or excessive heat (including direct sunlight).

Though it seems a small point to be given a separate section, do always check that the disk drive door is open and the drive empty before switching off the drive. In actual fact, disks are seldom damaged by being left in the drive when it is turned off, but it can happen. ■

The Cambridge 64 Disk Companion by David Lenneman and Mark England is published by Newnes Books at £7.95.

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Depeché modem

With modems getting cheaper all the time, there is a growing interest in all types of network and database. Robin Williams reports on Micronet 800 and Compuserf

HOODING up to the public telephone network is the next big growth area in the use of small networks in the home as it works. During the next few months two large online database operations, set to maintain remote bulletin boards and online service operators, will be covering the Commodore 64 owner.

Micronet 800, one of the largest databases on the UK Personal computer network is opening up a special Commodore section in August, while Compuserf has linked up with a giant American corporation to launch Compuserf in September.

The major advantage of hooking up to the telephone system is the ability to access data which is held on what, very large, computer systems, or Pivots. Transferring data from your computer to a friend's means over a limited radio wave — or you can cut the other side of wire — obviously has great potential, both for fun and experimentation.

Alternatively, you can access the bulletin boards — mini-databases often operated by individual members — which have spread like wildfire in the United States.

Basic components

You need two basic components to connect your machine to the telephone network, apart from a phone and a telephone. Firstly you need a Modem — the control of the speed of data transmission from your machine to the host machine and vice versa. Secondly you need a terminal software package — this interprets what is coming down the phone line in your mono and converts it into a form your where can understand.

In much the same way that disk drives and printers need interfaces to link them with users, so communication devices need an interfacing mechanism. For modems, this consists of a serial interface, usually via an RS232 port. However, the Commodore 64 will have a cartridge containing software in ROM.

The data in your machine is transmitted between different means simultaneously and is parallel. But the more primitive digital signals, whereas the telephone network transmits the digital data in analogue form.

This is where the modem — it stands for modulator and demodulator — steps in,

by converting analogue signals to digital and vice versa.

The signals generated by your computer are digital and represent 1s and 0s by separate voltage levels. A group of these bits (binary digits) is called a byte and the object of a modem is to send a byte or four from point-to-point using a single channel — in this case the telephone wire.

When no data is being transmitted, the voltage is kept between -3 and -23. Deposition of a bit on your wires causes the voltage level to be changed to between +3 and +23.

The full ASCII set is your means is represented by 8 bit data. Additional bits are added to tell the host machine when the transmission of a byte is about to begin (the start bit) or end (the stop bit).

The later A, for example, which is represented by an eight bit sequence will have at least 19 bits in a byte when transmitted over the telephone network. In fact it has more bits per byte so that the host machine knows when it has received. This is called the parity bit.

This method of data transmission is called asynchronous and allows the receiver to synchronise with the transmitter in the start of each byte. At the end of 19 or 11 bits of transmission, the receiver resets itself and waits for the next burst of data.

Another piece of crucial terminology used in modem communications is

Bauds, which describes how data transmission takes place between two points.

Full-Duplex. Two modems operating in this mode are each capable of receiving and transmitting data simultaneously. This is achieved by sending characters of differing tones in opposing directions.

Half-Duplex. Allows data to be sent in one direction only at one time, because both addresses send characters at the same time.

The final major factor to consider with modems is the speed at which they transmit data — known as the baud rate. This measures the number of modulations per second where the modulation signals a change in the transmission activity. Pivots and Compuserf, for example, transmit data at 1200 bits per second, while your money talks back to them at 15 bits per second. Hence a 1200/75 modem.

More bulletin boards operate at 1200/300, although some are now beginning to offer 1200/75. More to



more transmission of long files is usually best done at 1200/1200 for the speed and economy at 1200/300, though it can be done with 1200/75 as long as the modem has reliable receive and transmit options on it.

Finally, you need to decide whether to go for an internal modem (and if you want parallel) or a hard-wired modem. Generally, external modems can be prone to line noise errors as the telephone handset fits into a modified case, and there are a wide variety of telephone handset shapes and sizes. Some external modems are extremely efficient having flexible "lead" caps, but tend to be a little noisy.

Hard-wired modems are becoming more widespread. They plug into a standard telephone wall socket (the type 602 BT new port is with all new phone systems) and are therefore less prone to line noise, which corrupts data.

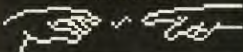
Two ports ago, a modem for a home computer would have cost anything from £150 up to, with the advent of large public databases, modems can now anything from £20 upwards. The ideal modem would be hard-wired offering 1200/300, 1200/75 and 1200/ with auto-dial and checksum plus other bells. They begin at around £150.

Software

Once you have decided on a modem, the next thing is to choose the software best suited to your needs. Usually, modem suppliers will recommend a package they



CONTACT



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know will work well with your particular setup.

There are some golden rules to watch out for when buying this "terminal emulator" software. The first is that communications can be fun, but watch out for that phrase, too. You should ensure what facilities the software has to help keep your costs down.

The second rule is a case of too — using different packages comes to BSCD with some direct access, but requires a good knowledge of communications.

Simple terminal software will allow you to log-on to most bulletin board systems, view streams of information and give in message ability to flow. Some bulletin boards will even let you have free software to help in the logging process and download software as ASCII or hex files.

Public databases

Public service databases offer more complex software that can allow you to edit and prepare messages off-line for auto-transmission once online, thus saving telephone time. Other features include mail boxes and system security storage and may feature chat and forum top (to view pages of information such as daily news or share views).

Once you are hooked on communications, the next thing to explore is the massive on-line public database you can log onto.

Communications users have an extremely wide choice with two services stood out from the rest — Microsoft and CompuLink. These are in addition to privately available services like bulletin boards and private information retrieval databases named at universities or businesses.

Both services are extensive and both offer different modems and terminal software.

Microsoft still offers what it describes as a "mass of the art communications cartridge" with plenty of trials, which can be used with any standard V21 or V23 modem. The software comes in PROCM and other terminal software for other systems can be obtained once it finds that an operator. Price is estimated to be around £49.95.

Special wording included in the PROCM is allow easy, but safe — from a software supplier's point of view — software downloading.

Microsoft will sell you a modem with 1200/75, 1200/1200 for around £79.95, although the whole package should be available as selected retail stores.

Cost of Microsoft is an extra from a CD a year subscription which also lets you use many other Procm across the teleworking, personal and commercial news, travel and home banking. But, you will have other costs on Microsoft although messaging — at least at the moment — is free and occasionally available from September on a local telephone call.

Procm does charge you access time-based costs during peak telephone time of 4p per minute, but evenings and weekends are free.

Full details from Microsoft 888, Thames House, Market Hill, London EC1.

CompuLink is its alternative major and is not due for launch until late September, so direct comparisons are difficult at the time of writing.

There is a big added bonus with CompuLink — the first year subscription (which would normally be £100) is included in the price of the modem and special software for CompuLink. At £99 you get a 1200/75 (1200/1200 modem, plus software, plus one year's use of CompuLink. However, once hooked up to CompuLink you begin to run into other charges, though their level only really

depends on when and what facilities you use.

CompuLink offers messaging like Microsoft, but at 10p a time. Other facilities include downloading of data and commercial software, local call access or major UK control, off-peak time free access, peak time 10p access 10p.

What is really interesting about CompuLink is the ability for users to upload their own information or programs into the network as the data is more controlled back story. You can charge for your own software in an area called the People and CompuLink takes a 40% commission. The same applies for information you may sell.

Software Park

Personal software is also sold in the Software Park, which is where the modem users who do not. It has a proxy gateway technique which prevents software being downloaded from CompuLink being run on another macro.

A commission of 50% is charged in the Park. Users are charged for storing information pages on 1k bytes at 1p per page or 10p a day per unit.

CompuLink expects to have a large teleworking service controlled by CompuLink — you can buy goods at discount prices and have a direct debit account — banking and publishing. Full details from CompuLink Information Centre, 875 Agate Avenue, Slough, Berks SL4 4BG, or ask a dealer for details.

There are numerous bulletin board services scattered around the country which have evolved from the dominance of Tandy. These are normally based on public services and direct which operate at 1200/1200 or 1200/75. Run by Doping Electronics, a sales software, managing and profit and shipping of computers. Write to 28-32 Regent Way, Upper Norwood, London SE19. ■

THE GREAT SPACE





MOV
SOFT

2

Vicsoft ready to head North

Will the Carby move mean better service from Vicsoft? Aye, there's the rub! Janet Richardson talks to Chris Jenkins

VICSOFT has been getting some pretty bad press recently — first and again lately appear in the pages of computer magazines which run along predictable lines: "I sent my order to Vicsoft and six weeks later they sent me half of it. I kept trying to phone them, but I couldn't get an answer. I'm still waiting for my last gals, it's been three months now..." — and so on.

Janet Richardson is one of the Vicsoft best test. While acknowledging the service's past problems, she's quick to defend its record: "It makes my blood boil sometimes when I see letters in the computer press attacking Vicsoft's service — firstly we aren't in a position to reply to individual criticisms, and secondly you never see letters being published which praise people. Bearing in mind the size of the service, we only have a few proprietors of orders which have problems."

Part of the problem has been the unexpected response to the service. Vicsoft's enquiries are now sent out with such new Commodore computers, but sales were as great for Christmas this software studio went mad. "We got overwhelmed because we'd got — it's a mistake we're not planning to make next Christmas."

Janet's full job is Customer Support Manager, and her responsibilities include Vicsoft and the information service. "I started with Commodore in personal secretary to Howard Stansworth, the UK general manager. I didn't have any real knowledge about computers, but the more difficult situations are — previously I'd been working in the food business, so I'd had some experience using VIDEA, I'd also had a lot of experience dealing with the public, which was useful, even a large part of a personal secretary's job is involved with keeping the public away from the boss!"

Clear error

Janet's position is the general manager's secretary, but her unique insight into the operation of all systems of Commodore UK, and an understanding of the company's customer service policy. "I got in very well with Howard Stansworth — I think you could say he straddled the public in 'Yes, Sir and friendly'. He made that we must deal sympathetically with users problems, but the company has an intention of being soft — Commodore isn't the kind of company to deal anything out. Around 80% of the problems we deal with are due to user error, so it's wrong to assume that the company is totally at

fault."

The technical enquiries section has two experienced computer users available to answer questions, with a complete range of hardware and software available to check queries. "It's difficult to answer some telephone enquiries, since if someone claims that they're typing in a program correctly you can't check it over the phone. The only way to deal with user error is to be very patient! Our technicians are kept busy all day answering enquiries, but once we move to Carby we should be getting nearer things people."

"Some of the questions we get about third-party software, which is sold through the Vicsoft catalogue, are more difficult to answer, and in these cases we sometimes have to refer people to the relevant software house. If you have a technical query you must phone the information centre number, which is given on all our order documents — that's no point phoning Vicsoft, since it's purely a mail order service, which doesn't have any technical people."

Errors

Some problems arise because of mistakes in the 44's manual or the Proprietors's reference guide — "That's a six page correction sheet for the manual, and a short error sheet for the PRG — these are now being included with new orders, but if anyone needs a copy they should just contact the information centre. Also please let us know if you're not quite sure you've spotted any other errors."

In-house training of technical staff should mean that the information centre service becomes even better. Most criticism, though, are levelled against the Vicsoft mail order service — so what have the problems been there?

"We send out a catalogue each quarter for the 44, and one for the Vic. We try to stagger the release dates so that the peak orders, which come about a month after the release of the catalogues, fall on different dates, but in the past we've been caught out by underestimating the response we'd get. One of the most common complaints against Vicsoft was that the free gifts offered on placing the order were very slow in coming. This is because we ordered a certain quantity of that cover and that house, and these were much faster than we anticipated. We went back to the manufacturers to get more supplies, and they just couldn't do it. It was partly



Janet Richardson and Vicsoft's service had tough

Vicsoft's head for underestimating the tremendous number of orders stacked up by the 44 last Christmas.

"Another problem is that once orders peak about a month after the catalogue is released, we can receive supplying between 110 and 1800 software orders for each computer each day. This makes it very difficult to control our staffing levels, though staggering the catalogue does help."

In an attempt to control stock more effectively, Vicsoft has appointed a stock controller. "All computers to be as possible are now dispatched through the warehouse in a Honyewell, and the Carby one, which is already running, is a 100000. Incoming orders are entered onto Vicsoft's VDU's. Each checking at desk by hand, and orders are sent to the Vicsoft warehouse, where the orders are packed and despatched. All out-of-stock items are recorded on the stock controller's CDS/MS, and now, instead of waiting for fresh stocks to come in, we put in special orders. Data and tapes arrive much faster with fairly quickly."

Cartridges

"Good cartridges are manufactured in the Far East, they create more problems by surface, delivery takes us to eight weeks, but as magazines we can arrange for air freight, which is expensive but only takes three days. The best emergency air delivery was of the International Soccer cartridge. It's been everything everything else for months, and I expect it will



warehouse — Corby, above, and some design services

continue to do up at least until Christmas. At the moment we're only got some papers in stock — perhaps it's time for another emergency order?"

Occasionally problems arise when programs are advertised, then have to be scrapped before full production. Fortunately, Commodore is a fairly glib of this, though supply problems for programs in production are not unknown. "When we move to Corby, the space allotted to VisiSoft will be much larger than the space we have here in Slough. Unfortunately we're the last to leave, next the makers of the new factory which is to house VisiSoft as the last to be completed. Commodore has reserved the space available at Slough, and VisiSoft is expanding as fast as any part of the company. We can no provide a better service after the move, and don't anticipate much problem in the move itself."

Northerner

John Robertson is a Northerner, and as such is only too pleased to be moving closer to home. "I think the move is good for the company, and it's good for me too. Everybody in Slough was offered jobs in Corby and about 30% of the VisiSoft-informatics people will be moving. I believe almost all the software writers have chosen to go. There will unfortunately be reductions among those who chose not to go to Corby. The move should be completed by the end of August."

What of the future of the VisiSoft service itself? What will Commodore owners be getting for their £1 annual subscription fee?

"We'll be monitoring the speed of support after and the time after an phone, although it's largely a marketing decision when to offer. There'll probably continue to be a promotion based around disk drives, though the free Enterprise offer has now ended. Again, the decision on that is really the province of the marketing department rather than VisiSoft itself."

Mailing list

James was quick to point out that anyone can buy from VisiSoft without having to join the club. "We do have many thousands of members, though — unfortunately, at the moment I can't give an exact figure. The nucleus is completed because we also have a mailing list, of around 100,000, which is made up from the registration cards we receive from each machine sold. This list is probably very much out of date, and we're striving to do that we can avoid sending out material to people who perhaps bought their VisiSoft several years ago and have now moved on to other machines."

VisiSoft is run semi-independently from Commodore, and is expected to make a profit. "In effect we buy stock from Commodore — although no money actually changes hands — and we buy from outside suppliers. We then operate the mail-order service and hope to make a profit, which at the moment we do. It's not a huge profit, but obviously it's a dropped can for £1 to be in hot water! The subscription service, though, is purely that — a service for customers."

Future plans will obviously include software for the Plus/4 and Citi. "We're not planning to push VisiSoft as a hardware supply service, even though someone told me to. Obviously we'd like a big Christmas launch, but it's really too early to say. A lot depends on the response from outside software houses."

Product

A catalogue devoted to software for the new machines must obviously wait until sufficient product is ready to make it worthwhile. "I know that there are several programs ready, or nearly ready, in the software department, and we have to wait for third party software to come through too. Obviously we'd like a big Christmas launch, but it's really too early to say. A lot depends on the response from outside software houses."

On the future of the Visi 30, James was optimistic. "The new Visi 30 catalogue has just gone to the printers, and it's the biggest ever. I don't see any sign of the demand for software falling at all. Even if the machine is discontinued, there's such a large user base that there that software should continue to sell. At the moment 64 software is just coming off the line, but as I've said the software department is mostly games for the Visi, mainly with educational aspects, while for the 64 it's a good mixture of games, education and utilities. There's some sign of a move towards that, but I think games and a lack of information about disk drives are still posing many users off."

Catalogue

The other change planned is in the nature of the VisiSoft catalogue itself. "We have a new editor, Peter Latta, who used to work on the mail order section. He knows the service, and as Commodore likes to encourage people to go into higher price if they show talent this was the obvious choice." James's plans include giving the catalogue more of a "club" feel, encouraging a feeling of membership as well as emphasizing the financial benefits of joining VisiSoft.

"We're thinking of doing things like giving away badges, running competitions, having more programming hints, and so on," continues Latta. "We want to make the catalogue fun rather than just a list of software — something you can sit down and read through, perhaps pass around to school. Remember that in the case of the Visi especially many of its readers are very young, and we want to give them more to enjoy."

Future

There's really no telling what VisiSoft will do next if growth continues in the present vein. Already John Robertson has taken on 10 people for the Corby plant, and when the move is complete VisiSoft can continue to expand in all directions.

Traveling back to Slough earlier even the bus driver wanted to know what was going on. "Have you seen this International Business paper," he asked — "it is so good, as it's made me so hot?" Another customer for VisiSoft? ■

Computer game 4

[illegible][illegible]

NO DEDICATED GAMING PLAYERS are afforded to be without a joystick. In some cases you'll find that there are no key-control options given with a game, and sometimes they won't do you nearly good even if they are provided — the games are so complicated that you'd have to have an octopus for a joystick in order to be able to play them.

Yet 32-bit CPM 86 owners are lucky: their Intel computer came, in that there are joystick ports provided in the machines —



Questdek 1 — unknown standard

so need to worry about standard. Since the standard Atari-type joystick has been adopted by Commodore, there's no enormous choice available when you're shopping for joysticks. So here's a guide which will help you to choose the stick that's right for you — and show you how to make the choice you've always dreamed of!

All joysticks are the same, right? Wrong!

When you're choosing the one that's right for you, you'll have to take into account the use of the handle, the type of grip, the



Questdek 2 — rapid fire

trigger type, any special gimmicks, and more.

Let's first look at an industry standard, the stick you'll find in every shop. The Spectravideo Questdek One is manufactured in America and distributed here by Vidtex Electronics. It's a straightforward stick with a contoured grip

HARDWARE REVIEW

The joystick jury

Mega-capping David Fox judges the games controllers

and five buttons both on top of the handle and on the square base. Like all the other units reviewed here, I tried it out in Atlixia's Guardian for the 86, an impenetrable implementation of the arcade classic Defender which requires the utmost skill in joystick control and quick firing.

The Questdek One responds well to handling, and the five buttons are smooth



Arcade — momentary control

A great advantage is that the Questdek One has five buttons which enable it to be attached to a flat surface. This makes it much easier to operate the additional keyboard controls which are required in many of the more complex arcade games. In Guardian, for instance, you need to operate Hypermode and Bomb controls as you fly your spaceship and operate the fire button for your laser. Being able to anchor the stick securely means that it's much easier to operate in one-handed, and leave the other hand free. The base-mounted fire button makes left-handed operation easy. Questdek One goes around \$5.95.

Good points: Smooth response, anchors on base, fairly cheap.

Bad points: Probably couldn't take rough handling.

Another from Spectravideo, distributed by Vidtex, is the nonprogrammable named Questdek Two. Again, this one has buttons on the base and a square body, with a contoured grip. It differs from the Questdek One in two major respects.

Firstly, it has a three-mounted trigger fire button as well as a base-mounted thumb fire button, and, secondly, it has a rapid-fire option switch built into the base.

I like the trigger-style fire button very much — I find it much easier to operate than a thumb button. Ten out of ten in Spectravideo for putting the fire button where it should have been in the first place. The rapid-fire option is perhaps not for games, since it gives you no real advantage. Simply switch to rapid fire and



Predator — precision

hold down the trigger, and the stick will fire as fast as your computer can manage. Better than being able to squeeze off about four shots per second in Guardian with the normal option. Rapid Fire manages around 12" it may sound like cheating, but there's nothing quite like it if you want to survive worst shot wars of attacking monsters and reach 100,000 points. Questdek 2 costs \$19.95.

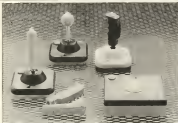
Good points: Trigger-style fire button, anchors on base, rapid fire option.



Predator Delta 132 — pleasure

Bad points: Handle perhaps a little over stiff for some players.

Another nice simple joystick is the Arcade, made in England and distributed here by Dynacore. It has a strange wedge-shaped body which fits nicely on the hand, a single base-mounted fire button which is available for left- or right-handed play.



The Woo range — if Woo Red Ball, Blue and Doublet

4-players, and a shaft topped with a stainless ball. The Arcade has a microphone control system which makes a very accurate sound, and allows it to make a pleasant clicking sound in operation. The fire button is large and operates smoothly. The Arcade costs £11.00.

Good points: Easy to hold, standard microphone system, available in Commodore 64 colours.

Bad points: No speakers, though it does have an off rubber foot.

The Pro-Ace Competition joystick from Suntek has a pyramid-shaped body surrounded by a long, thin handle. The fire button is on the top, and there's a laser mounted fire button too. Although the control is fixed by the stick it's very precise, there's very little movement in the handle. I never really got the feeling that I was firing the laser lighter across the sky. The Pro-Ace costs £10.95.

Good points: Precise control, extremely durable.

Bad points: Little movement in handle, so suffers for rubber foot.

The Voltmaster Delta J6C joystick makes a pleasant change: it has a flat rectangular base with three small fire buttons arranged in a triangle, and the handle is small and delicate. Again, not one for those of you who really like to get into the act of playing in space pilots, but with a little practice you can achieve very precise control. The Voltmaster was originally designed for the Dragon computer, and is made in England — so if you want to be patriotic, it is the one to go for!

Good points: Very precise control with spring-activated stick.

Bad points: No motion caps or rubber feet.

On now to the impressive range from Woo, who have gained more experience than any other game controller manufacturer through their work on actual arcade games. The Woo controllers are suitable for three excellent construction and extremely high reliability. Distributed by Computer Games Limited, the Woo range leads off with the **Blue**. Coming around £11, The Blue has a

very comfortable contoured grip with a fire-tracking top thumb-button. The shaft is precision-engineered steel, so you can really beat that one about — it should take anything you can deal in. The wood system works on a real principle, so is theory it's fast and reliable.

Good points: Well-engineered, nice grip.

Bad points: No motion, but rubber foot.

In the Woo Command Control series, the standard joystick is the **Famous Red Ball**. At £13, you'd have to be a dedicated games player to look out for this one, but you'll be giving the best so far as engineering and precision are concerned. It's similar in construction to The Blue, but has a steel shaft with a large ball grip, on top of which is mounted the fire button. There's another button on the base, and a sliding switch which selects between the two — an a good idea in my view, since if your thumb got tired you should be able to use

the base trigger for a change.

The Famous Red Ball has a large base which I found uncomfortable to grip, but I suppose I could get used to it.

Good points: Some-of-the-best engineering for great accuracy.

Bad points: Cost, poor non-slip foot.

On to the **Three-Way Deluxe** joystick, which is basically a Red Ball with control caps on handles. There's a contoured grip, a smooth barrel-like shape and a thicker-shaped grip with a gear-like like head. At around £23 this stick could be recommended only to existing but unimpaired computer gamers. Though it has the same high standards of construction as the Red Ball, it seems more suitable to try to find a stick the shape of which suits you perfectly — after all, that shape of your hand doesn't change between games.

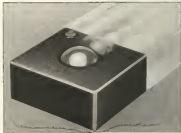
Good points: Well-engineered, choice of handles.

Bad points: Cost, tendency for handles to slip off stick if you push them too enthusiastically!

The last Woo device isn't a joystick at all, but a **Trackball**. At around £45, the Trackball consists of a phorolite sphere mounted in a heavy rectangular base. You control the movement of your spaceship for power, or whatever, by rolling the ball. This allows you to control the speed as well as the direction of movement. The big disadvantage is that in order to keep everything moving, you must keep rolling the ball — you can't just aim it over head to left and keep flying. The result is that the Trackball is pretty useless in a game such as Guardian, but would be perfect for games like *Minic Command*, the arcade game in which it first appeared. It's a pity there aren't any versions of *Minic Command* for the 64!

Good points: Interesting design method gives full rolling control.

Bad points: Cost — awful! Limited applications.



Red! Minicop — accurate, precise, suitable as a "mouse"

Dart Electronics also offer a truckload, the Mississippi Foresters are almost identical to the Waco, but the price is a much more attractive £189.99. The case was separate, metal, and, as Dart points out, therefore not so an almost pure wooden impression — making it ideal for applications beyond games play, such as "movers" Foresters.

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Best points. Again, not suitable for all possible systems

Back to more conventional, symmetrical work on machine design, the **Super Clamping** from Dean Electronics. This reformer makes jigsaw remove a secured peg, thanks to the base, and both trigger-style and push-handle (or foot) use. At \$119 the one is a really good buy — I enjoyed using it despite the fact that it looks like some dangerous martial art. When you've finished job you, just press the handle and the wire goes safe or ejected into the finger-clipper base — so more hand-held control.

Good-looking Barkers on hand, rugged-style fire hawks, colorful vintage leathers, cowboy boots—The seller is the US for the last two years.

And, finally, Hamill probably has big, big game players, not something you'd want to have loose around the house in any

Our last collection comes from the American Southwest, distributed here by Consumer Electronics Ltd. The emphasis of the range seems to be on small, well-engineered works which concentrate on performance rather than flash. The *Darkstar* has a small square black box

with a short shaft with a rounded end. The fire hose is on the left of the hose support. Remarkably easy to hold because of its rounded edges and light weight, the Swiftlight is fast and accurate, and costs around £1.95.

Control points, very low level, good response
very fast and small

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	

Strom's TAC-2 (Totally Automatic Control) solves the problem for left-handers. — Featuring a base only slightly larger and heavier than the SharpShooter, with the same amplified response, it has in addition a steel shaft with a ballrod, and no extra fire button on the base. Cost is around \$130.00.

Closed points, light, easy to hold, good resistance, suitable for left- or right-handed.

Most patients, a single exposure, rather
occasionally more often used.

Half way between the two is the **Nicki Nicki**, which combines the *Starfighter's* base and single fire buttons with the TAC-2's shaft and ball grip. At \$99.95, the Nicki Nicki combines the good and bad features of the two others, exactly.

Control patients, English and American, will be included.

Hand position: Flip your hand for left-handers, as you see them worn in the picture next.

The last in our menagerie roared up of course as his the Trackball, not a trackball at all — it's a joystick Simulator. When, I hear you say, how can you simulate a joystick? Well, the *Sensoon for Tennis* is an electronic touch sensitive controller. The balance of motion on the joystick



Figure 1

much paid up on the rectangular base is enough to create a tongue. A sliding switch controls whether movement is free all round or right-directional, which is handy for selecting between, say, space games such as *Kingdom of the Planet of the Apes* and games where your choice of direction is limited.

The Joy Sencer also has made creative fire controls, ordinary ones on right and left and rapid fire on the middle. I've already commented on the advantages of rapid fire, so those of you with no recent experience about moving down the enemy's bowels will understand the attraction of the Joy Sencer. It's very difficult to learn the discipline of moving your thumb around on the pad, but once mastered that controller is good to use. Mirrors are weak here because there's no mechanical resistance to movement, and the Joy Sencer should be almost impossible to "reset." Start using your C30-40 now.

Finally, although I'd almost let Super Change or Quake! go if I were forced to pick a winner, it's worth saying that you can truly pick the stock that's right for you by trying out as many as you can. Just don't confuse my name in the shop with yours!

100

Polman Christensen Ltd, 200 Broad Street,
London, SE1 1PL

**Dynamics Marketing Ltd, Unit 12
College Close, Solihull, Birmingham**

800-727-6842

Southack, 193 Chesapeake, Maryland,
661-876-0100

Yokohama, Park Drive Building, Marine,
East Ward

Computer Games Ltd, GCL, Haven,
Goldings Hill, Longhorn, Essex.
04-508 5400

David Horowitz, Unit 8, Fenwick Ind
Est., Chesapeake Beach, Fenwick.

[illegible]

Franklin Road, Anson, N.C.,
28801-0001

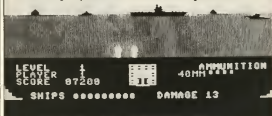
Company Electronics Ltd, Fallowfield
Manchester, M14 6PP. Tel: 0225 339000.



Seasons range — Yearlighter Old Oak Flat 4 Jan. 1900

On the beach

Can you establish a beach head, save Emeralds and go 10 rounds with a boxing champion? Find out in Pete Gerrard's latest games review



DISPROVING the recent adage that you can't teach an old dog new tricks, there ISM courses to produce some interesting games for the Vic 20 filled with IK expertise.

One of these newer successes is the very good **Beach Commander**, which would have received a 'free' review, if it wasn't for the fact that my copy of the program managed to crash every time I played it. Must be the first winner.

You are in sole charge of a tank, and mission is to use your missiles to destroy all the enemy tanks, and in particular you have to keep an eye out for two danger cars: unarmoured one and one full one. Destroying these two risks you onto the next level of play, where over more enemies are out to prevent you completing your mission.

Many games do give you the hang while playing them, and **Beach Commander** is one of them. An excellent cover to the standard video box that accompanies the cassette takes a touch of guesswork about the game. The description on the back of the cover also suggests that you are about to witness the most amazing game that you've ever seen on a Vic 20. But personally, I found this about as exciting as watching **Beethoven** TV.

You double click to creep or speed about the time when the instructions tell you to remove all enemy exposures from your Vic, while the cassette informs you that this game requires IK memory expansion something appears to have gone

wrong somewhere, since it does in fact need IK of over a memory.

As **Beach Commander**, it is your job to rescue the pretty girl and Emeralds, who is about to be invaded by the wicked Count D'Arny. Her reflexing has been down Quasmoda is apparently an up to date handbook, I wouldn't have thought that Emeralds would have been too picked about being rescued by her, but there you are.

Between different levels of play, a tape. You have to race across these 16mm different levels in order to reach the spot where the invasion of Emeralds is about to take place. With enemy guards after you, fireworks being hurled at all directions, and spurs being thrown about the place, this seems to be no easy task.

Supplied by Advanced Computer Entertainment, who have produced some interesting stuff for the Commodore 64, this is not one of life's games. There's far better stuff around.

Revelation

Once the Commodore 64 was, with **Revelation**, from the company that brought you **Eight**, the story of the mad scientist who got around picking up from **paranormal** Vic, **Revelation** was a bit of a spin, and this is another game that is interesting without being outstanding.

The cassette cover hints at a game of light-like properties, depicting ancient heads linked in a circle, with flying heads and five branching dragons trailing

the countryside. However, the game itself comes over as a cross between **Booga-Boo** and **Spartan Invaders**.

Thirty are different scenarios (about the forty covers that you have to choose before starting the master Monaur level). I hope he's worth the wait, since I never managed to get that far. In each cover are a number of enemies which have to be destroyed before you can finish off all the monsters living on that level. With a more graphical touch, everything scrolls around the screen at a reasonable speed as you move around choosing the crates and shooting or dodging the monsters.

As far as I'm concerned, **Revelation** can go and take a running jump, since the low-level little map seems to be getting everywhere these days, and there is such a thing as overkill. However, **Revelation** Game Show, originally a Spectrum game from Melbourne House, has now made the transition over to the Commodore 64.

As with some other notable games that have appeared on the 64 after starting life out on the Spectrum, nothing much seems to have changed here. You're in charge of Horace, a cute little spider, who decides to go sailing. To do that he must first of all run his car (sailing ship) along at ten dollars a second from the local shop on the other side of a busy highway.

Using keyboard or joystick you must manoeuvre Horace across the road, watching out for the fast moving monsters and the slow moving boats. Cars travel along at an intermediate pace,

and should *never* be unfortunate enough to collide with one of them another run of your original 40 dollars gets eaten in collisions five back-to-back, three collisions are never fatal, and the game only ends when you run out of money. Having got across the road and entered the ski shop, you're then got to get back across the road once more before getting into the ski shops themselves.

Here there are few hazards, other than Remco's inability to do as he's told. You get to your way every now and again as you race down the ski-slope course, and a collision with one of them may or may not break your skin, depending on your fortune at the time. Missing a set of flags costs some points from your total, and there are also a number of edges lying around that throw you violently off course should you happen to bump into one.

Finally the course lets you back in the ski shop, and set for a trip across the road once more before getting into the second ski run.

This is only marginally different from the first, and presumably the rest of them follow suit. Should you be unlucky enough to break your skin, you start off on the wrong side of the road again. A little thought on the part of the programmer could have turned this very ordinary game into quite a good one, as a number of silly things seem to have been put into it. For instance, running out of money ends the game, but not instantly. You can spend some trying to get across the road in the ski shop, thinking that you're actually getting somewhere. Only when you're made the



Asterix 1 — a space battle on a multi-colored background

top are you told that you've no money to buy the skin and the game ends to a halt.

It is hard to see what this is importing a lot of very good American 64 software, and *Beach Head* from Accurate Software is one of their later efforts. Available on other tapes or disk (we had the tape version, unfortunately), it is supplied in the country by Commodore, who've had the good sense to put it out in native head format, or as loud as they prefer to call it.

You are in charge of a fleet of ten ships, whose objective is to reach the shore and

launch an attack force to destroy the enemy HQ.

In this multi-wave game, the first has you manoeuvring your fleet (represented by 4 little dots) around a harbour. There are two passages into the harbour, and what is referred to as the hidden passage is the one to go for, since this catches the enemy on the side and means that forces levelled at a little easier. However, getting through this passage requires a better captain than I, and with the subtlety of a changing ball I returned the attack.



Asterix 2 — a top-down view of a battle on a checkered floor

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Heli-Bot — from the company that brought you *Uzi*!

4-foot head on each side

This brings you to screen 2, where your ship is under bombardment from enemy aircraft, and your only weapon is an anti-aircraft gun. Some stunning graphics here, as your first enemy under a continuous barrage from the enemy. From here to date a continuous plane flies across the screen that darts towards a healthy bonus, but usually distracts you from the task at hand and you lose a couple of other ships.

Well! Well!

This scene seems to continue the story, and it is a great relief when you finally move into the next one. Here the enemy ships themselves are firing at you, and moving your gun up and down determines how far your stationary ship will travel. A screen machine shows you your sight of elevation and how far out your last shot was. Since half a degree of elevation is equivalent to 100 metres travelling distance for your ship, you can soon work out what are angles to fire from.

If your manager to emerge from the level with a few ships left, each ship magically changes into two tanks and a spot of land flying takes place before you attack the enemy Heli-Bot and the object of the game. According to the instructions you also have to shoot the Heli-Bot down to the final level, but this appears to be impossible. I failed every time.

A good and challenging game that is well worth one sitting by any 64 owner tired of Space Invaders and Asteroids games.

Remember an idea or two from *Uzi*, 1-C Programs has released a double sided tape for the Commodore 64. One side

tells about this package so that you're told on the cassette tape and how long the program takes to load, other more features please note.

Guidance 1 is a space battle, which takes place over a hard multi-colour high resolution background, which sees planets and asteroids of every colour in the random floating around in real space. This is presumably there to make the game look visually satisfying, more making use of new hardware. The enemy obviously can't read any enemy craft at you at a shot, and so far as I could tell that was all there was to do in this first game. Shoot your opponents, and space ships at a time, and just keep dodging up the points.

Screening, on side two, was a little better, although it took me quite a while to figure out that the two spaces being used were meant to be spiral shots of two boxes in action, they look quite strange when you first see them.

The idea in the two player game is just to move your bases around the ring and through the being straight out of your opponents. The graphics look quite unusual when both players are shooting patches, and it's almost worth hoping you is on them in action.

An interesting feature of *Boxing* is that should you or your opponents be forced into the ropes, the referee character is placed immediately back into their own corner, in-out again. Points are scored for the number of punches thrown and the number of times that you can force your opponent to hit the ropes, and the last man

at the end of ten rounds wins.

A little bit of effort to give value for money, but there are much better programs around.

Mr. Neptune is one of those games that is mindboggling addition, and one that deserves consideration for a place in your own software library. It's by a new company called *manbyte*.

You are trying to reach the gates of Heaven, in the swirling scenario to the game. Unfortunately for you the way to the gates is blocked by demons and fire-breathing ghosts, and the doorway that you must walk up to progress onto further levels are, like machines, continuously moving the wrong way. Thus, in your efforts to dodge the demons and keep out of the way of everything else, you begin to carry on moving upwards and the scene then you look "into the flaming sky of Hell", as the cassette cover helpfully describes it.

Next level!

Your control is really a small man, and your job is to move him about the plane, walking up the moving stairs and avoiding the demons as you go. On each screen there are one or more objects to be gathered, and getting hold of them allows you access to the next level of play.

The description may make the program sound a little like *Manic Miner* and others of that ilk, but it isn't.

Four good levels are used dealing with three different levels of play, to add interest to the game, and all told that is one of the better new releases for the Commodore 64. ■

Making the most of your 64's memory

Relocating the character set and moving the screen can make additional memory available on the 64. David Bolton explains how to create an extra 1K of ram for programming

THIS ARTICLE will show you how to increase the memory of your Commodore 64 to almost 48K of ram, an extra 1024 bytes over the normal.

Commodore 64 Basic starts off with the screen occupying ram from locations 1814 to 2047. If we can move this elsewhere then we can alter the start of basic pointers, and gain an extra 1K.

The main problem is that the screen must be moved completely out of the first 40K of memory. The ideal spot turns out to be in the unused 4K of ram from 49012 to 51041.

Because of the way the VIC chip works in banks of 16K, we will also have to move the character set so that it falls into the same bank. This affects sprites, too, not badly, and we'll deal with these later.

I have chosen 49121 to 51199 for the character set with the screen starting after that at locations 51200 to 53231.

Changing the ram address is a very simple task as only three pointers are needed. POKE 1670,48 changes the bank that the VIC chip looks at, POKE 1572,10 changes screen and character set pointers and POKE 441,200 tells the 64 where the screen is for purposes of writing to it. The last poke is necessary, otherwise the 64 would think the screen was still at 1804 while displaying 11200 to 53231 which is a very confusing situation.

The character set also has to be relocated, so to make life simple I have

included a short machine code program (listing next) which moves the complete character set, changes the screen, and off it goes to the block of an eyelid!

Once you have typed this in, save it before running it. I have included a "blackout" which will tell you if the DATA statements are wrong. If it works correctly it will say FOR NEW CHAR SET JUST TYPE SYS 480.

When you do this SYS the screen will be full of garbage. Just clear the screen and off will go OK. You can check that the screen has moved by hitting the (HOME) key and putting a * in the top left corner. Now enter POKE 51200,48 and you will see the * change to a 0.

Colour memory is not changed, it is still at 53194. If however you do a RUN-STOP and RESTORE you will get funny letters appearing on screen. Type in SYS 440 and you will look strange but don't stop, press RETURN and all will be as it should be.

Sprites are now altered so as where they are stored. Instead of using locations 3040 to 2047 for the sprite pointers, you use 53214 to 53231. The values in these pointers (2 to 210) are in order of memory locations 49012 to 49593 in steps of 44. POKE 53214,48 will set the sprite pointers at (49440+49112)=53254 for sprite two.

Program two is rather large and contains

in the main of data statements. This contains a brand new character set for the 64. It has its own pointer for changing memory around so you don't need to use program one first. Just load and run program two.

This only contains half of the character set. The reverse characters are obtained by subtracting each of the bytes from 255. If you don't want reverse characters then you could use the ram from 50775 to 51199 for sprite pointers (locations 14 to 16), but if you do want them then enter and run this list of lines:

```
FOR I = 0 TO 5027:POKE 50775+I, 255-PEEK(49152+I):NEXT
```

Program one requires in a full character set with reverse characters. If you don't want reverse, then change the 48 which is the bytes from the end of line 48 now on right (8) and enter 10443 on line 20 to 10413.

Now to gain the extra 1K of memory just enter the following line:

```
POKE 44,4:POKE 1572,10:NEW
```

The first poke changes the start of Basic to 16 * 256 = 1024 and the second sets the screen reference you will get SYNTAX ERROR.

This will lose any program in memory so be careful and save it now first.

If you now PRINT FREE(0) you will get ~2463 which really means 2503 bytes free. Just add 49152. Now you can have even bigger arrays! ■

Program 1

```
10 G=640
15 FOR D=510745:REPEAT:POKE 1,4:2=2+4:NEXT
20 IF P<>10443:THEN PRINT "DATA ERROR":STOP
25 PRINT"FOR NEW CHAR SET JUST TYPE"
30 PRINT "SYS 480"
35 END
40 DATA 147,0,141,207,2,147,208,141,208,2,149,1,141,210,2,149,192,141,211,2,172
45 DATA 14,209,41,254,141,14,220,165,1,41,251,135,1,162,0,160,14,187,0,216,157
50 DATA 0,200,232,208,247,238,208,2,238,213,2,134,204,208,165,1,4,4,231,1,173
55 DATA 14,220,9,1,141,14,220,169,32,145,24,204,169,65,145,0,221,1,169,200,141
60 DATA 134,2,94
```

```

10 0=497152
20 POINT=440,200;POINT=3392,32;POINT=378,48
30 2=0;POINT=671022;POINT=2=2+0;POINT=1,0;MEAT
40 IF 2<497500;497500;POINT=DATA 497500;POINT
500 DATA204,100,104,170,190,120,254,0,0,0,114,140,140,240,118
510 DATA1,192,192,254,190,190,190,254,0,0,0,254,192,192,192
520 DATA204,0,0,254,190,190,190,254,0,0,0,254,190,254
530 DATA292,254,0,254,254,120,48,48,48,0,0,0,254,190
540 DATA190,254,0,254,192,192,254,190,190,190,190,0,0,24,192
550 DATA24,24,24,0,0,24,0,24,24,24,24,24,24,24,24
560 DATA204,214,240,214,274,0,24,24,24,24,24,24,24,24,24
570 DATA204,254,254,214,234,214,0,0,0,254,190,190,190,0
580 DATA0,0,254,190,190,190,254,0,0,0,254,190,190,254,192
590 DATA192,0,0,254,190,190,254,0,0,0,254,192,192,192
600 DATA292,0,0,0,254,192,254,0,254,0,0,24,254,24,24
610 DATA24,24,0,0,0,190,190,190,190,254,0,0,0,190,190
620 DATA190,190,24,0,0,0,190,190,214,214,234,0,0,0,190
630 DATA104,54,104,190,0,0,0,190,190,190,254,0,254,0,0
640 DATA254,0,54,192,254,0,100,94,94,94,94,100,0,12
650 DATA10,40,124,40,94,254,0,40,12,12,12,12,20,60,5
660 DATA0,24,60,90,24,24,24,0,0,0,14,48,120,120,40,14
670 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,24,24,24,24,24,0
680 DATA0,0,100,254,24,0,0,0,0,0,100,100,250,100,250
690 DATA100,100,0,24,60,94,40,0,124,24,0,94,100,12,24
700 DATA48,100,90,0,60,100,60,54,100,100,60,0,0,0,12,24
710 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,24,48,48,94,24,12,0,48,24
720 DATA12,12,12,24,48,0,0,0,0,24,24,60,24,54,0,0
730 DATA24,24,124,24,24,0,0,0,0,0,0,24,24,48
740 DATA0,0,0,124,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,48,48
750 DATA0,0,40,12,24,48,94,192,0,254,190,204,214,250,190
760 DATA254,0,24,54,24,24,24,24,60,0,254,190,0,254,192
770 DATA192,254,0,254,190,0,30,0,190,254,0,48,94,190,192
780 DATA204,254,254,12,254,190,192,254,48,94,192
790 DATA204,190,190,254,0,254,190,0,12,24,48,94,254,190
800 DATA190,254,190,190,254,0,254,190,190,254,0,12,24,0,0
810 DATA24,24,0,0,24,0,0,0,0,24,24,0,24,24,0,0
820 DATA0,0,24,90,94,24,0,0,0,0,124,0,124,0,0
830 DATA0,0,94,24,0,0,24,94,0,0,24,0,12,24,0
840 DATA24,0,0,0,0,250,250,0,0,0,124,190,190,254,190
850 DATA190,190,0,250,254,254,254,190,190,254,190,192,192
860 DATA190,190,254,0,250,190,190,190,190,250,0,254,190,192
870 DATA254,192,190,254,0,254,190,192,240,192,192,192,0,254,190
880 DATA192,192,254,190,254,0,190,190,190,254,190,190,0,60
890 DATA24,24,24,24,24,0,0,0,0,0,0,190,190,254,0
900 DATA190,254,214,240,214,254,254,190,0,192,192,192,192,192,254
910 DATA0,254,214,254,214,214,214,214,0,190,250,244,220,204,190
920 DATA190,0,254,190,190,190,190,190,254,0,254,190,254,192
930 DATA192,192,0,254,190,190,190,214,254,254,12,254,190,254
940 DATA214,254,190,0,124,192,192,124,0,250,0,124,24,24
950 DATA24,24,24,0,190,190,190,190,190,190,254,0,190,190
960 DATA190,190,190,190,24,0,190,190,254,214,214,214,0,190
970 DATA190,194,54,194,190,194,0,100,140,100,124,24,24,24,0
980 DATA254,0,12,54,94,192,254,0,124,194,160,160,134,124
990 DATA0,12,24,48,160,48,24,12,0,0,0,0,124,94
1000 DATA0,0,0,0,0,40,110,84,84,0,250,120,60,31,12
1010 DATA192,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,240,240,240,240
1020 DATA240,240,240,240,0,0,0,0,250,250,250,250,250,0,0
1030 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,250,192,192
1040 DATA192,192,192,192,192,192,204,204,51,51,3
1050 DATA0,1,1,1,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,254,254,51,51
1060 DATA250,254,250,240,254,192,120,3,3,3,3,3,3
1070 DATA0,24,24,24,51,51,24,24,24,0,0,0,0,12,12
1080 DATA0,5,15,24,24,24,31,31,0,0,0,0,0,240,240
1090 DATA24,24,24,0,0,0,0,0,250,250,0,0,31
1100 DATA0,1,24,24,24,24,24,250,250,0,0,0,0,0
1110 DATA250,250,24,24,24,24,24,24,240,24,24,192,192
1120 DATA192,192,192,192,192,254,254,254,254,254,254,7
1130 DATA7,7,7,7,7,250,250,0,0,0,0,0,0
1140 DATA250,250,250,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,250,250
1150 DATA250,5,3,3,3,3,3,250,250,0,0,0,0,240,240
1160 DATA250,240,25,15,25,15,0,0,0,0,24,24,240,240
1170 DATA0,0,0,240,240,240,240,0,0,0,0,240,240,240,240
1180 DATA0,5,15,15,15,192

```




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```

1030 POKE=287 PUP=1T0150 NEXT
1040 POKE=191 PUP=1T0500 NEXT
1044 POKE=175 PUP=1T0140 NEXT
1050 POKE=0
1060 RETURN
2000 POKE=215 FOR=1T0400 NEXT FOR=1T04
2010 POKE=215 PUP=1T0500 NEXT
2020 POKE=215 PUP=1T0750 NEXT
2030 POKE=225 PUP=1T0500 NEXT
2050 NEXT
2060 POKE=215 FOR=1T0400 NEXT
2070 FOR=0 FOR=1T0600 NEXT RETURN
2080 FOR=1T04 POKE=220 FOR=1T05 NEXT POKE=0 FOR=1T0500 NEXT
2010 POKE=200 FOR=1T05 NEXT POKE=0 PUP=1T0500 NEXT NEXT
2030 RETURN

```

Melody

This VIC-20 program comes from *Demos*, Gordon Frazier's *Art of Assembly*. MELODY is a music program which makes full use of all three of the VIC's

audio frequency generators. The note information is contained in the data statements. Just type the program in and play away!

```

0 GOSUB21
1 REPR IF#=-1 THEN POKE36876,0 POKE36874,0 POKE36875,0 GOTO24
2 POKE36876,A R=R+1 IF R>3 THEN POKE36875,A R=0
3 FOR T=1 TO 100 STEP=.4 POKE36878,T NEXT T POKE36874,0
4 POKE36875,0 U=U+1 IF U>5 THEN POKE36874,A U=0
5 GOTO1
6 DATA:95,195
7 DATA:95,195,195,195,195,195,195,287
8 DATA:201,195,201,195,201,195,191,183
9 DATA:191,183,191,183,287,183,179,163
10 DATA:287,287,195,195,201,204
11 DATA:201,195,195,201,204,215,201,204
12 DATA:195,215,215,209,287,287,284
13 DATA:287,287,204,287,287,204,287
14 DATA:215,287,215,209,201,201,201,193
15 DATA:201,201,195,201,209,287,201,287
16 DATA:215,215,215,215,201,204,287
17 DATA:287,204,287,205,287,201,191,201
18 DATA:195,195,195,191,195,204,201,195
19 DATA:215,195,201,287,215,195,201,287
20 DATA:215,195,287,201,195,-1
21 PRINT:0 MELODY BY G.TAYLOR:
22 PRINT:M ON ANY COMMODORE:
23 PRINT:M VIC-20: RETURN
24 PRINT:*** ANOTHER SPIN (Y/N): POKE190,0
25 GET# IF#=-1 THEN G2
26 IF#="Y" THEN RESTORE GOTO6
27 IF#="N" THEN SYS64802
28 PRINT:M PARDON:
29 FOR T=1 TO 1000 NEXT RESTORE PRINT:0 GOTO6

```

Meteors

A program for the unexpanded VIC-20 from Andrew Carroll of *Microbyte*. METEORS was published in our August issue with several bugs cut off the end.

Our apologies to those of you who couldn't understand why it didn't work! Here are the missing lines. Send us an SASE if you want a full listing.

```

730 RETURN
990 PRINT:*****YOU SCORED*,SC POKE36875,27 PRINT:***DO YOU WANT ANOTHER GO?
910 INPUT:*****Y/N:*,R#0
920 IF#<0 THEN R#0 IF#>0 THEN R#0
930 IF#="Y" THEN R#0
940 PRINT:27 POKE36875,27 POKE368,0 SH
1000 POKE36878,0 PRINT:0
1050 PRINT:*****

```

Continued on page 48

```

1010 PRINT:#####REAR ATTACK # # #
1020 PRINT:#####A.LOBBATT # # #
1030 PRINT:#####AF.FORSHORE # # #
1040 PRINT:#####F.FURRY 1984 + # #
1050 PRINT:#####
1060 PRINT:### DO YOU REQUIRE INSTRUCTIONS (Y/N)?
1070 GETIN:IFIN#=""THEN1070
1080 IFIN#<"Y"ANDIN#<"N"THENRUN
1090 IFIN#=""THENRETURN
1100 PRINT:Y
1110 PRINT:#####INSTRUCTIONS
1120 PRINT:#####(BOMB ARE IN OUTERSPACE AND ARE BEING"
1130 PRINT:#####WHICH FLY AT YOU FROM RANDOM POSITIONS."
1140 PRINT:#####YOUR JOB IS TO KILL THEM BEFORE THEY REACHTHEIR TARGET.YOU SCORE"
1150 PRINT:#####BY SHOOTING THEM BUT YOU LOSE A LIFE IF "
1160 PRINT:#####YOU HAVE TO PASS YOU.YOUR LIVES DEPEND ON THE SKILL LEVEL YOU"
1170 PRINT:#####1-1 LIFE 2-2LIVES ETC. UP TO 5"
1180 PRINT:#####PRESS ANY KEY"
1190 GETIN:IFIN#=""THEN1190
1200 PRINT:#####REAR ATTACK ### "
1210 PRINT:#####CONTROLS..."
1220 PRINT:#####UP#####DOWN#####-FIRE"
1230 PRINT:#####PRESS ANY KEY"
1240 GETIN:IFIN#=""THEN1240
1250 RETURN

```

Send us your Commodore programs, enclosing a cassette — and a printout on plain white paper if possible. Each listing must be accompanied by a typewritten introduction describing the program and explaining how it is constructed. We pay \$5.00 for each bug-free listing published. We cannot guarantee to return every program submitted, so please keep a copy. If you want us to return your listing you must include a stamped, addressed envelope. If you have any problems with the program, please write to the appropriate author. Between P/Os: Commodore Horizons, 13-15 Little Market Street, London, WC2R 2JG.

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THE

The Old Plant Factory 44 Clarendon Crescent, London W9 1 120
Tel: 01 994 0000

THE BOSS



(faint handwritten notes)

I am so glad you are here... I hope you like it... I will be home soon...

Love,

[Signature]

1960

Handwritten notes on the right side of the page:

My dear friend... I hope you are well... I will be home soon...

Love,

[Signature]

1960

Handwritten notes at the bottom of the page:

I am so glad you are here... I hope you like it... I will be home soon...

Love,

[Signature]

1960

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THE SPREADSHEET IN A CLASS OF ITS OWN



Q Which spreadsheet is suitable for accountants, engineers, scientists and home users?

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Q Which spreadsheet offers an advanced level of formula handling?

A: Autocalc 64 copes easily with trigonometrical functions, parentheses and boolean logic as well as totalling and averaging.

Q Which spreadsheet accepts complex conditional statements?

A: Autocalc 64 can handle statements as complex as IF $a1 < 4,500$ OR $a1 > 8,000$ AND $a2 = \$03$ THEN $b1 = 5$.

Q Which spreadsheet offers a flexible screen format?

A: Autocalc 64 allows you to select (i) column widths from 8 to 30 characters (ii) the number of rows/ columns you need (iii) up to 2,000 cells of information (iv) text or numerical entries lined up to the right or the left, or a combination.

Q Which spreadsheet offers a choice of numerical formats?

A: Autocalc 64 gives you a choice of (i) integers (ii) floating decimal point (iii) currency (iv) any combination of these.

Q Which spreadsheet offers a full replication facility?

A: Autocalc 64 has an advanced replication function for transferring text, data, formulae or conditional statements from any cell (or block of cells) to any other(s) without monotonous retyping. A 'go to' facility will take the cursor instantly to any cell of your choice — saving time.

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Q Which spreadsheet is compatible with standard Commodore printers?

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Working Vic

Book: Putting Your Field To Work

Author: Tom Lutz
Publisher: Dorland
Cost: £4.95

Reviewer: David Shepherdson

This book is well laid out and well printed. The 14 programs are taken from a prior listing and use a range of character codes rather than the control codes, which makes the programs easier to type in. All the programs should fit into the unexplained 'for real, as there is not one PEEK or POKE throughout the book, they would also transfer straight into the C64.

The last parts of the book are not the programs themselves, which are generally short and elementary, but the accompanying pages of explanation. The book starts with an introduction on how to use the book, then follows with a chapter on algorithms in the chapter each table for

logic gates are encountered, not as binary format of page 1 AND 1 = 1, but as questions and answers tables.

In chapter 3, Pseudo-Coding crops up, not as used in Assembly language, but as



used to explain the program steps. Each of the following chapters started as a program, a lot of variables used, a lot by line explanations, the 'pseudo-coder' then then documents, the vocabulary of programs not used, and finally a few exercises for you to do.

This book is aimed at

someone who has mastered the user's manual and wishes to go just a little further. All the programs can be improved by you as most use very sound, robust or character codes.

Beginner's Basic

Book: Commodore 64 — Vic 20 Basic

Author: Richard Markel & Thomas Winkler
Publisher: Prentice Hall
Cost: £12.95

Reviewer: George Darwent

Prentice Hall's publication, *Commodore 64 — Vic20 Basic* is a somewhat glowing beginner's book that never graduates to anything beyond the 'learning to park and park' level. It looks very much as though it was written specifically for introductory programming courses in US high schools and junior colleges, hence the emphasis on teaching plotting geometrical patterns, graphs, and the *Screen and String*.

In principal, however, it, like the authors reason fairly

would to the idea that the most interesting things you can do with a micro come as the abundant use of the graphics characters. So, before learning about such fundamentals as the PRINT statement, they have you drawing diamonds and including triangles all over the screen, and it is not long before you start producing little men on the road and writing your name in three dimensional characters across your ever-present monitor. 'What's it all very well, of course, but what about the screen?'

This, also, is where the authors let you down, and for a very obvious reason. Since nearly all the algorithms are intended for use on both the Vic20 and the Commodore 64, there is very little space (only a couple of appendices, in fact) for any features peculiar to only one of the two models. What the reason is that Commodore 64 users have to explore their machines in the full are liable to feel that they have been robbed of most of the £12.95 they had to shell out for the book.

How well do you know Commodore?



Rules:

- All names must be entered in full (Commodore 64).
- No underlining will be entered in.
- The pages do not have to be in order.
- No emphasis on 'winning' (Prizes will be given to those who win).
- All entries must be in by 1st January.



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- What does C64 stand for?
- Which company has recently been taken over by Commodore founder Jack Tramiel?
- Why were Falco and Patrici for the Commodore 64?
- What does VIC stand for?
- Which are a couple of names in Jeff Minter's games of *Missile* and *Dragon* from *The Edge Of Time* by where do *Limbo* were constantly made?
- Which well known Commodore employee has associations with the name at *Wardner*?
- Who is Commodore's new president?
- What does VIC stand for?
- Which company has Commodore's marketing manager John Harris recently joined?
- Commodore is moving from its US base in Slough. Where to?

The breaker

A 1000 words or more.

How well do you know Commodore?

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ANSWER BACK

Spinning reels

I'VE WRITTEN a program in Basic to represent a text machine. The program uses PET graphics for six different symbols, and the END function to pick out at random. The program uses GOTO, but at the second 'spin' of the 'reels' the motor in my database starts, although it had stopped after loading. The only way to stop it seems to be RUN—STOP.

Although it doesn't affect the operation of the program in any way, I'd appreciate it if you could tell me how to stop this happening.

P. Shaw

London

On Darwin

THE REASON most for that you are FORBIDDING refers to a corrupted location, and one of three locations in the one which enables the cassette motor. Bit 2 of location 0 and 1 control the motor; e.g. FORCE 1,00 to turn motor on, FORCE 1,00 to turn motor off.

Simons suggestion

I HAVE recently bought a 1550 program, Simons Basic and disk drive. Everything works apart from the Simons Basic printer commands.

COPY and HADCOPY

It appears that these commands are set up for drive A, but the printer is drive C — can you tell me how to change the drive number? I would prefer a hardware rather than a software solution.

Lastly, some programs will not load with Simons Basic plugged in — why is that?

P. J. Mount

Swanford

York

NO INFORMATION yet how to change the IBM's device number is given on page 4 of the manual in its "hardware method". The reason why some programs

will not load is that they attempt to use the same memory areas as Simons Basic. The only way around this is to change the memory location of your machine code programs. If they are commercial programs this would be pretty difficult!

Sequential files

I OWN A 64 with a disk drive, but after hours of thought I have come to a dead end! I find it impossible to write a sequential file program that lets you write a file, then call it up at any time so you can add to it (and remove it, as I have had to do). I think can you supply a solution?

Michael Williamson

London

Nottingham

IF YOU WANT to change data in a file without overwriting the entire file, then you will have to use Relibase Access files, in which you can access any part of the file without having to read in and process all of the preceding data.

You can find useful information in August's *Computerworld* Magazine, or in a book called *Managing the Computer* by G. Jones and Carpenter, published by Ellis Horwood. There are two books by this title, to make sure you get the right one.

Curse the cursor

I OWN A 64 and find the flashing cursor a bit demanding. Is it possible, with the use of a test program, to replace the cursor with a fractional single line cursor?

J. Claverly

Northfield

Essex

THE FLASHING cursor is not a character, but is a line changing from normal to reverse at the memory location where you see it.

Press CTRL and F15 ON then the upper line, and you'll create a reverse bar across the screen. Place the cursor on that line and you'll see a flashing line cursor. In

program mode you won't have any problem, since the cursor is normally off and you can program any character you want to replace it. In direct mode you will have to direct the CHRGIT routine to one of your own, which will put the character you require at the cursor location.

1541 copy routines

I HAVE recently acquired a second 1541 disk drive and would welcome a program which would copy disks back by block using both drives.

I appreciate that it's possible to copy a disk away both drives and the Copy-64 program, but this does not give an accurate block to block copy. The only other method which will give a true copy is the B option on the 1541 backup program. However, this is a slow and time-consuming operation needing constant attention to change the data.

D. Adams

London

York

TRY "The Clone Machine", which is available from Micro-Ware Data Inc, of PO Box 113, Pennington Place, NJ 07060, USA. The cater for a number of combinations of different drives.

Ain't no monitor

WHILE at school I discovered that typing 575 304 on the PET 401 would enable the machine code of the present program to be accessed. I was then able to write a short understanding program.

On checking this on the Vc 20 I found that this 575 number would not work.

Could you give me the relevant 575 number?

M. Walker

Essex

Whether the Vc or the 64 has a machine code monitor such as that built into the PET, for your 575 cannot enter a six-coloured monitor. You can, of course, 575 to a location which contains a

ROM routine (such as RESET) and the machine will then execute that routine.

There is a free public domain machine code monitor called Microcam which is available in all M.P.S.'s members.

Time delay

I CANNOT find the way to produce a time delay of exactly one second on the 64. Can you help?

Stephen Hume

Cambridge

USE 60 for your timing as follows:

IF PRINT "COUNT: TIM =

"000000"

30 PRINT "HOME" : GOTO 60

You will see that TIM overruns by hours, minutes and seconds, and you can also easily set TIM to the correct time of day (on the 64 hour clock) by using either direct mode or program mode. TIM is not reset by RUN, unlike other variables.

Direct mode, TIM = "123456" then press RETURN at the right time. Program mode, use input 4016 = 05, press return at the right moment.

Code and colours

IS IT possible to stop all machine code programs from auto-running?

Is it possible to mix colours or change luminance levels on the 64?

Casper Harvey

Dorset

MACHINE CODE programs which contain usually do so for reasons of copyright protection, so it would not be appropriate for us to give advice in this question.

The new C64 and Plus II have considerable luminance levels, though not colour mix.

If you need help with a technical query or problem write to Jack Cohen, Commodore Horizons, 15-17 Little Newport Street, London WC2N 6LD.

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Basicals

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Interdictor Pilot

The space flight simulator to end all space flight simulators. Written by Lawrence Marshall (Commodore Rat'at), this program puts you in charge of an interdictor 486 (a combat patrol craft). Your mission is to engage and destroy ships of the Ishdra Galleon alliance. Extremely complex and comprehensive.

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Music Master

If you have ever wanted to use your 64 as an electronic music synthesizer, then is the program for you. Rhythms, wave forms and their parameters can be defined, while any combination of notes can be played (pitch, volume, A, Background Music). Further features include programmed rhythms and patterns. Music Master, written by Nick Higgins, also enables you to create a variety of special effects including volume and phasing.

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Graphics designer

Written entirely in machine code, this program contains a demonstration file complete with a sample character set and options. It multiplies the number of available colours available, but the number of dots per square is halved. Works from both keyboard and joystick.

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Draw the line and win Quicksilver software

Solve the puzzle and you could be one of twenty lucky winners of Commodore 64 games from Quicksilver

Tony Roberts sets the problem — solve it and you could win!

THE HELL, NOOK, Mazy Club members have been feuding again.

They've set up their equipment in the club house, but so no member will have anything to do with any of the others, they've drawn their straight lines on the floor of the club room, and each member has kept his or her share and presently much one of the areas marked off by the lines. He two people share an area.

The diagram shows the locations of the various bits of equipment in the room. The name of the owner of each area is shown — but which one has THREE peripherals? They each have at least one, a monitor.

Find the answer and you could be one of twenty winners sharing £200 in prizes from Quicksilver Software. The prizes include copies of the 64 version of the best-selling SD Art Attack.

When you've solved the problem, complete the following information as an answer, get your original answer in fellow words as below, "I want to play Quicksilver games because..." and send your story to (27/3 Little Newport Street, London WC2E 8JD) to arrive not later than the last working day of September. Winners will be announced in the November issue.

The four winners of your July competition will each receive a full set of software from Ballard Shepherd. They are Peter Fisher of Oxford, J F Company of Bradford, Andy Bradshaw from Chesham and Andrew Saxon of Leicester.



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Wargaming For The Commodore 64

WARGAMERS SERIES

BATTLE FOR MIDWAY



BATTLE FOR MIDWAY

DATE: 4th June 1942

PLACE: MIDWAY ISLAND

THE SCENARIO

Battle For Midway puts you in command of the US Pacific Fleet and enables you to win it by the Pacific on Pearl Harbor.

The battle for Midway was the turning point of the battle for the Pacific. It was the decisive battle in the Pacific. It was the battle that gave the US a decisive victory over Japan. It was the battle that gave the US a decisive victory over Japan. It was the battle that gave the US a decisive victory over Japan.

THE GAME

Battle For Midway is not a simple game. It has been designed for the player who wants a challenging, realistic game and who wants to win it. It is a game that is designed for the player who wants a challenging, realistic game and who wants to win it.

The game is played on three levels. First, you are given a large scale map of the Pacific. Then, you are given a large scale map of the Pacific. Then, you are given a large scale map of the Pacific.

A LEVEL: MAP

A Levee map is a map of the Pacific. It is a map of the Pacific. It is a map of the Pacific. It is a map of the Pacific. It is a map of the Pacific.

THE GAME

The game is played on three levels. First, you are given a large scale map of the Pacific. Then, you are given a large scale map of the Pacific. Then, you are given a large scale map of the Pacific.

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